



Annual Crop Production

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

January 12, 2017

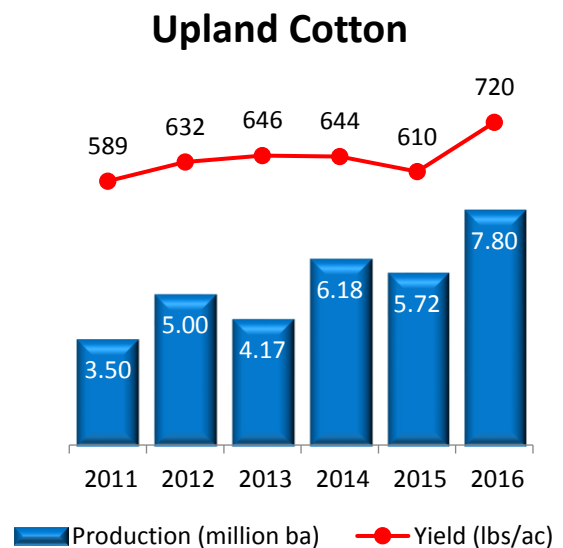
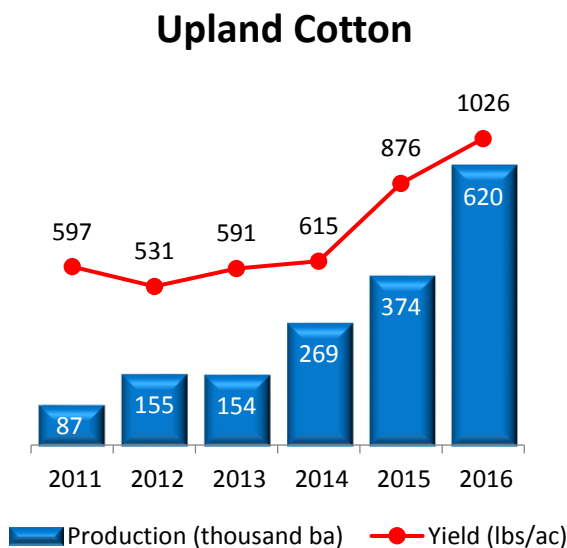
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This reports contains the results from the December 2016 Agricultural Survey. Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas operators are the foundation of the estimates made for the Southern Plains region. The Southern Plains Regional Field Office would like to thank all farmers that responded throughout the year to quarterly Agricultural Surveys, monthly Agricultural Yield Surveys and those who permitted Cotton Objective Yield measurements to be taken from their fields.

UPLAND COTTON

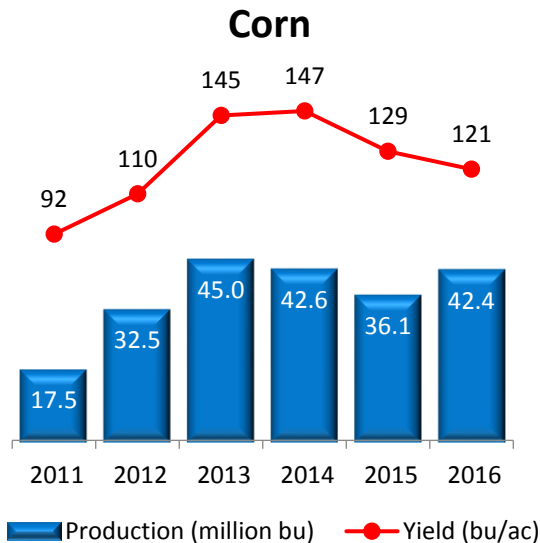
Oklahoma Upland Cotton production totaled 620 thousand bales, 66 percent higher than 2015. Yield averaged 1,026 pounds per acre, compared with 876 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 290 thousand acres, is up 41 percent from last year. Yield and production are both record highs for the state.

Texas Upland Cotton production totaled 7.80 million bales, 36 percent higher than 2015. Yield averaged 720 pounds per acre, compared with 610 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 5.20 million acres, is up 16 percent from last year.

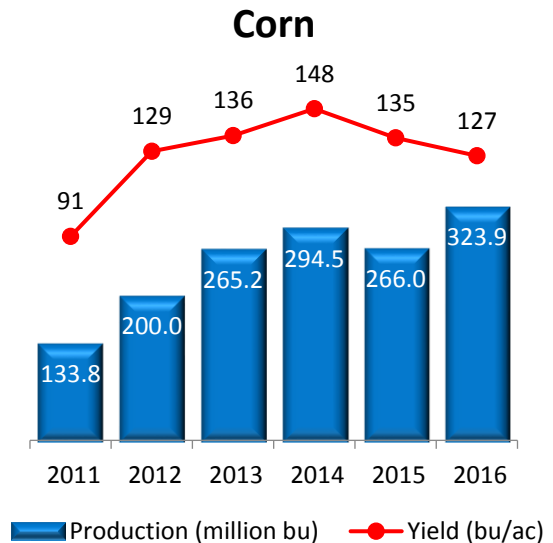


CORN

Oklahoma corn production totaled 42.4 million bushels, up 17 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 121 bushels per acre, 8 bushels lower than 2015. Acres harvested for grain, at 350 thousand, are up 25 percent from last year.

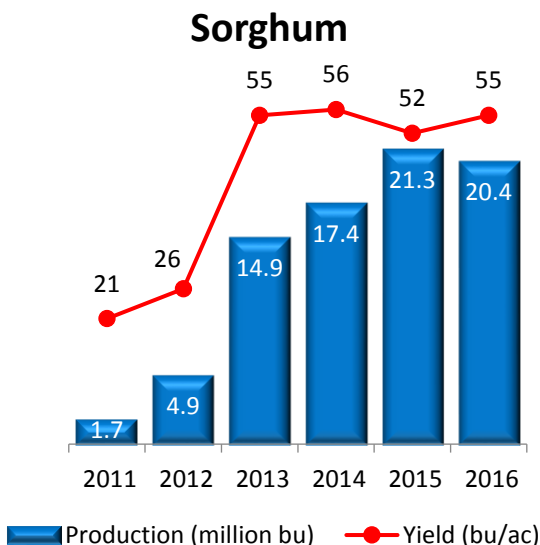


Texas corn production totaled 324 million bushels, up 22 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 127 bushels per acre, 8 bushels lower than 2015. Acres harvested for grain, at 2.55 million, are up 29 percent from last year.

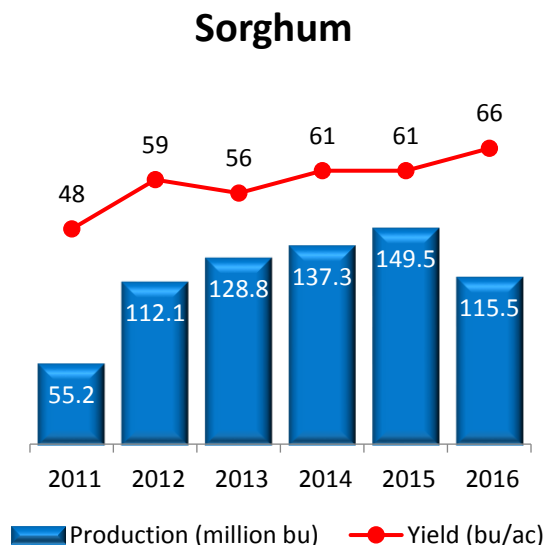


SORGHUM

Oklahoma sorghum production totaled 20.4 million bushels, down 5 percent from last year. Yield averaged 55 bushels per acre, up 3 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 370 thousand acres, are 10 percent lower than 2015.



Texas sorghum production totaled 116 million bushels, down 23 percent from last year. Yield averaged 66 bushels per acre, up 5 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 1.75 million acres, are 29 percent lower than 2015.



CROP SUMMARY

Crop Acreage, Yield, and Production Oklahoma, Texas, and United States, Final 2015 and 2016

	Planted		Harvested		Yield per Harvested Acre		Unit	Production	
	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016		2015	2016
	<i>1,000 Acres</i>		<i>1,000 Acres</i>					<i>1,000</i>	
Canola									
Oklahoma	140	80	115	75	1,140.0	1,520.0	Pounds	131,100	114,000
United States	1,777	1,714	1,714	1,686	1,680.0	1,824.0	Pounds	2,878,470	3,075,200
Corn, grain¹									
Oklahoma	310	400	280	350	129.0	121.0	Bushels	36,120	42,350
Texas	2,300	2,900	1,970	2,550	135.0	127.0	Bushels	265,950	323,850
United States	88,019	94,004	80,753	86,748	168.4	174.6	Bushels	13,601,964	15,148,038
Upland Cotton									
Oklahoma	215	305	205	290	876.0	1,026.0	(2)	374	620
Texas	4,800	5,650	4,500	5,200	610.0	720.0	(2)	5,720	7,800
United States	8,422	9,880	7,920	9,332	755.0	844.0	(2)	12,455	16,401
Peanuts									
Oklahoma	10	13	9	13	3,400.0	3,800.0	Pounds	30,600	49,400
Texas	170	305	165	210	3,200.0	2,800.0	Pounds	528,000	588,000
United States	1,625	1,671	1,561	1,547	3,845.0	3,675.0	Pounds	6,001,357	5,684,610
Rice									
Texas	133	195	130	187	6,900.0	7,360.0	(3)	8,964	13,766
United States	2,625	3,150	2,585	3,097	7,472.0	7,237.0	(3)	193,148	224,145
Sorghum, grain¹									
Oklahoma	440	400	410	370	52.0	55.0	Bushels	21,320	20,350
Texas	2,600	1,900	2,450	1,750	61.0	66.0	Bushels	149,450	115,500
United States	8,459	6,690	7,851	6,163	76.0	77.9	Bushels	596,751	480,261
Soybeans									
Oklahoma	395	485	375	470	31.0	29.0	Bushels	11,625	13,630
Texas	130	165	115	145	26.0	31.0	Bushels	2,990	4,495
United States	82,650	83,433	81,732	82,736	48.0	52.1	Bushels	3,926,339	4,306,671
All Sunflowers									
Texas	113.0	45.5	106.0	38.5	1,013.0	1,309.0	Pounds	107,350	50,400
United States	1,859.1	1,596.6	1,799.4	1,534.0	1,625.0	1,731.0	Pounds	2,923,730	2,654,735

¹ Area planted for all purposes.

² Cotton yield is pounds and production in 480 pound bales.

³ Rice yield in pounds and production in cwt.

Hay Acreage, Yield, and Production, Oklahoma, Texas, and United States, Final 2015 and 2016

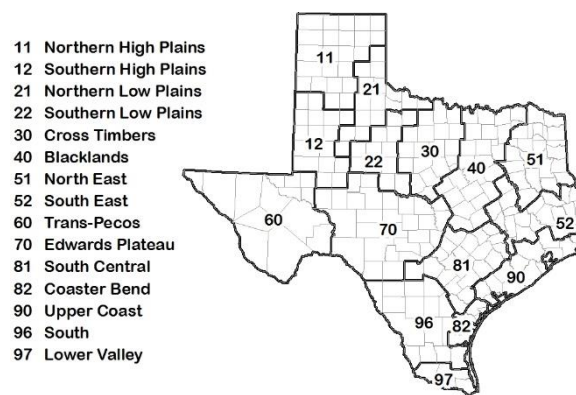
	Harvested		Yield per Harvested Acre		Production		Percent Change
	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	
	<i>1,000 Acres</i>		<i>Tons</i>		<i>1,000 Tons</i>		<i>Percent</i>
Oklahoma							
All Hay	3,020	3,010	2.0	1.9	5,914	5,838	99
Alfalfa	220	210	2.7	3.8	594	798	134
Other Hay	2,800	2,800	1.9	1.8	5,320	5,040	95
Texas							
All Hay	4,730	4,830	2.1	2.6	9,720	12,439	128
Alfalfa	130	130	4.0	5.3	520	689	133
Other Hay	4,600	4,700	2.0	2.5	9,200	11,750	128
United States							
All Hay	54,447	53,461	2.5	2.5	134,502	134,781	100
Alfalfa	17,778	16,885	3.3	3.5	58,974	58,263	99
Other Hay	36,669	36,576	2.1	2.1	75,528	76,518	101

DISTRICT ESTIMATES

Texas Upland Cotton District Estimates, 2015 and 2016

Districts	Planted Acres		Harvested Acres		Yield per Acre		Production	
	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016
	<i>1,000 acres</i>		<i>1,000 acres</i>		<i>Pounds</i>		<i>1,000 bales</i>	
11	465.0	840.0	427.8	735.0	821.0	924.0	731.5	1,415.0
12	2,648.0	2,840.0	2,458.0	2,618.0	599.0	666.0	3,066.2	3,630.0
21	417.8	420.0	391.8	390.0	583.0	702.0	475.5	570.0
22	547.2	545.0	532.3	520.0	381.0	411.0	422.6	445.0
30	14.9	(D)	12.9	(D)	531.0	(D)	14.3	(D)
40	89.5	110.0	84.9	95.0	538.0	657.0	95.1	130.0
60	22.1	(D)	20.3	(D)	1,154.0	(D)	48.7	(D)
70	198.3	195.0	192.1	175.0	480.0	686.0	192.2	250.0
81	44.0	48.0	41.6	46.0	952.0	730.0	82.5	70.0
82	118.7	270.0	112.0	260.0	862.0	1,093.0	201.0	592.0
90	124.9	160.0	121.8	150.0	703.0	640.0	178.4	200.0
96	17.7	(D)	17.1	(D)	1,084.0	(D)	38.5	(D)
97	65.0	130.0	64.6	125.0	997.0	1,152.0	134.2	300.0
Other Districts	26.9	92.0	22.9	86.0	823.0	1,105.0	39.3	198.0
Texas	4,800.0	5,650.0	4,500.0	5,200.0	610.0	720.0	5,720.0	7,800.0

(D) Combined under *Other Districts*. Not published to prevent disclosure.



Link to the US report: <https://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1047>

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